

APPENDIX 2

Probit Estimates

TABLE 10

Full Probit Models for Hypotheses 1a-1c

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
D.V.: Corp. benefaction/Hyp.	Baseline	H1a-H1b	H1c			
Federal status		2.166	1.143	1.775	1.750	1.972
		(0.054)	(0.214)	(0.091)	(0.06)	(0.085)
Age cohort						
10-20		-0.323	-0.313	-0.311	0.065	-0.27
		(0.043)	(0.034)	(0.044)	(0.028)	(0.038)
21-30		2.025	2.031	2.047	1.972	2.043
		(0.039)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.068)	(0.070)
31-60		2.550	2.576	2.584	1.439	2.676
		(0.031)	(0.052)	(0.054)	(0.036)	(0.084)
61-80		3.430	3.427	3.413	2.029	3.427
		(0.074)	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.019)	(0.073)
> 80		2.331	2.331	2.316	2.434	2.511
		(0.088)	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.135)	(0.126)
Celebrity		3.582	3.541	3.645	1.528	3.612
		(0.061)	(0.056)	(0.063)	(0.074)	(0.070)
Total nominations		2.203	2.203	2.069	2.198	2.332
		(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.030)	(0.026)	(0.263)
Federal status × Celebrity			4.268			
			(0.418)			
Federal status × Total nom.				2.109		
				(0.492)		
Age cohort × Celebr./Total nom.					× Celebr.	× Total nom.
10-20 × Celebr./Total nom.					2.353	-0.374
					(0.637)	(0.152)
21-30 × Celebr./Total nom.					3.96	-0.529
					(0.385)	(0.262)
31-60 × Celebr./Total nom.					9.087	-0.713
					(0.723)	(0.365)
61-80 × Celebr./Total nom.					7.725	-0.780
					(0.560)	(0.970)
> 80 × Celebr./ Total nom.					50.399	1.996
					(0.443)	(0.939)
Pro-government orientation		-0.057	-0.057	-0.057	-0.747	-0.045
		(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.201)	(0.009)
Opposition		1.893	1.886	1.899	1.938	1.894
		(0.977)	(0.975)	(0.976)	(0.972)	(0.972)
Board of trustees		64.095	62.232	64.288	83.46	62.451

		(0.125)	(0.135)	(0.131)	(0.101)	(0.101)
Size	1.952	1.875	1.874	1.876	1.886	1.876
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Density	-0.86	-0.851	-0.851	-0.851	-0.852	-0.854
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Profitability	1.879	1.882	1.883	1.882	1.881	1.881
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Observations	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340
Pseudo R-squared	0.213	0.278	0.278	0.278	0.288	0.278
D.V.: Corporate benefaction. Probit coefficients. Standard errors are given in parentheses below the coefficient.						

TABLE 11

Full Probit Models for Hypothesis 2a

	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9	Model 10
Corp. benefaction	H2a			
Federal status	1.926	2.434	2.334	2.233
	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.060)	(0.049)
Age cohort				
10-20	2.456	-0.499	-0.590	-0.627
	(0.057)	(0.050)	(0.047)	(0.467)
21-30	1.968	2.022	2.062	2.02
	(0.027)	(0.048)	(0.027)	(0.035)
31-60	2.584	2.121	2.569	2.575
	(0.033)	(0.077)	(0.066)	(0.035)
61-80	2.694	2.676	2.676	2.703
	(0.072)	(0.116)	(0.058)	(0.067)
> 80	2.474	2.168	2.575	2.628
	(0.076)	(0.073)	(0.034)	(0.063)
Celebrity	2.988	3.099	2.004	3.023
	(0.038)	(0.042)	(0.034)	(0.041)
Total nominations	2.331	2.267	2.204	2.084
	(0.027)	(0.025)	(0.022)	(0.027)
Pro-government orientation	-0.779	-0.800	-0.351	-0.743
	(0.030)	(0.030)	(0.027)	(0.030)
Federal status × Pro-government	9.585			
	(1.179)			
Age cohort × Pro-government				
10-20 × Pro-gov.		3.870		
		(0.097)		
21-30 × Pro-gov.		2.142		
		(0.291)		
31-60 × Pro-gov.		-0.406		
		(0.145)		
61-80 × Pro-gov.		4.906		
		(0.086)		
> 80 × Pro-gov.		1.800		

		(0.374)		
Celebrity × Pro-government			29.148	
			(0.425)	
Total nom. × Pro-government				2.287
				(0.053)
Opposition	1.935	-0.693	2.020	1.963
	(0.025)	(0.091)	(0.035)	(0.027)
Board of trustees	44.413	45.846	48.072	38.593
	(2.020)	(2.280)	(2.271)	(2.101)
Size	1.924	1.922	1.937	1.925
	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.006)
Density	-0.900	-0.900	-0.899	-0.900
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Profitability	(1.934	1.935	1.935	1.934
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)
Observations	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340
Pseudo R-squared	0.282	0.282	0.288	0.280
D.V.: Corporate benefaction. Probit coefficients. Standard errors are given in parentheses below the coefficient.				

TABLE 12

Full Probit Models for Hypotheses H2b-H3b

	Model 11	Model 12	Model 13	Model 14	Model 15	Model 16
Corp. benefaction	H2b		H3a		H3b	
Federal status	2.395	2.203	2.808	2.203	2.242	2.181
	(0.067)	(0.054)	(0.115)	(0.077)	(0.074)	(0.074)
Age cohort						
10-20	-0.597	-0.574	-0.604	-0.521	-0.593	-0.590
	(0.055)	(0.052)	(0.048)	(0.036)	(0.050)	(0.049)
21-30	2.016	1.943	1.916	1.828	1.977	1.938
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.040)	(0.030)	(0.037)	(0.040)
31-60	2.466	2.459	2.421	2.253	2.491	2.457
	(0.039)	(0.062)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.064)	(0.038)
61-80	2.538	2.547	2.574	2.258	2.574	2.566
	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.053)	(0.078)	(0.079)
> 80	2.460	2.454	2.468	2.254	2.462	2.482
	(0.040)	(0.035)	(0.061)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.065)
Celebrity	4.022	2.836	2.900	2.878	2.965	2.878
	(0.101)	(0.047)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.045)
Total nominations	2.161	2.236	2.190	2.187	2.188	2.232
	(0.025)	(0.028)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.029)
Opposition	1.949	1.917	-0.858	1.865	1.894	1.931
	(0.090)	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.019)
Celebrity × Opposition	-0.184					
	(0.035)					
Total nom. × Opposition		-0.678				
		(0.059)				

Pro-government orientation	-0.719	-0.721	-0.720	-0.756	-0.964	-0.963
	(0.948)	(0.946)	(0.945)	(0.970)	(0.974)	(0.972)
Board of trustees	44.827	36.357	29.616	1.296	553.703	63.262
	(0.102)	(0.136)	(0.131)	(0.734)	(0.149)	(0.124)
Federal status × Board of trustees			1.939			
			(0.988)			
Age cohort × Board of trustees						
10-20				5.035		
				(0.228)		
21-30				28.415		
				(0.001)		
31-60				113.123		
				(0.001)		
61-80				643.427		
				(0.001)		
> 80				82.070		
				(0.001)		
Celebrity × Board of trustees					1.175	
					(0.948)	
Total nom. × Board of trustees						1.580
						(0.959)
Size	1.867	1.865	1.861	1.866	1.866	1.864
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)
Density	-0.843	-0.842	-0.842	-0.841	-0.843	-0.842
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Profitability	1.876	1.873	1.873	1.872	1.873	1.873
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Observations	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340	3,340
Pseudo R-squared	0.286	0.277	0.284	0.284	0.281	0.281
D.V.: Corporate benefaction. Probit coefficients. Standard errors are given in parentheses below the coefficient.						